

Roll No.

Total No. of Pages : 02

Total No. of Questions : 18

B.Tech.(CSE) (2012 to 2017) (Sem.-7,8)

**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

Subject Code : BTCS-701

M.Code : 71893

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES :**

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt ANY FOUR questions.
3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt ANY TWO questions.

**SECTION-A**

Write briefly :

- 1) What is state space search?
- 2) What is Conflict Resolution Strategies?
- 3) What is an expert system shell?
- 4) What is a frame problem?
- 5) What is an inference engine?
- 6) What is a Rule based programming?
- 7) What is a monotonic Production System?
- 8) What is learning by induction?
- 9) What is probabilistic reasoning?
- 10) What is a search path?

## SECTION-B

- 11) Under what conditions would it make sense to use both forward and backward chaining? Give an example where both are used.
- 12) How AI handles reasoning under uncertainty. Explain with example.
- 13) Explain the following with example :
  - a) Forward reasoning
  - b) Non Monotonic Reasoning
- 14) With examples explain how unification algorithm works?
- 15) What are the possible heuristics for the Travelling salesman problem?

## SECTION-C

- 16) What do you understand by supervised and unsupervised learning? What are the major characteristics and differences between them?
- 17) What are the steps in the natural language processing? How various grammars are constructed?
- 18) Describe the similarities and differences between learning automata and genetic algorithms. Which learner would be best at finding optimal solutions to nonlinear functions? Give reasons to support your answer.

**NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.**